

The Salvation Army

AND OFFICIAL GAZETTE OF THE

REGISTERED JAN. 1885

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NO. XIII.

FALLEN WOMEN.



THE General's Letter.

TO THE
SOLDIERS
OF THE
SALVATION ARMY
SCATTERED THROUGHOUT THE
WORLD.

MY DEAR COMRADES,

The operations of the Army in this direction for the last few months and recent investigations in combination with other allies, of whom the world has been hearing the last few days, have resulted in uncovering in London life a state of things of sufficiently heinous character and proportions to perfectly horrify every man and woman — to say nothing of religion — that has one spark of human nature in his breast.

Here in this city, the capital of Christian England, full of churches and chapels and bishops and clergy and ministers and Bibles and pious literature, there is openly carried on an inhuman traffic in the bodies and souls of young, ignorant, innocent girls to gratify the unnatural, devilish lusts of cruel, heartless men, many of whom boast of superior station and education, and even — in some instances — religion.

Let us look at two or three items thrown together, which illustrate the awful state of things actually existing at this very hour and which may open our eyes still further to the necessity of some more practical religion than anything we have known as yet, with regard to the black continent of misery and sin — and we might almost say, damnation, prevailing around us.

In London there are said to be at least 50,000 fallen women to support one of whom requires at least six men. Three-fourths of the men who keep these poor women are said to be married. What a mass of wretchedness can be seen through that rift in the dark cloud!

Many of these poor girls do not arrive the first year. Some of the strongest and more fortunate (if) last six or seven, or even longer. Three years is their average life. So that at that rate every three years fifty thousand are swept away to the grave, and a new army of fifty thousand innocent creatures has to be found to supply their places. They are killed by the unnatural life by which they earn their livelihood, and strong drink, as they are seldom many hours from under its influence; and by the dreadful disease which poisons and rots their poor flesh while they live.

What an awful destruction is here! One would have thought the dreadful business would have exhausted itself with the constitution of its victims. I can almost find it strange that a church member was only three years, that notwithstanding all the zeal of the saints the church would go out. But not so with this standing army of harlots. The numbers are not only kept up, but rapidly increasing. There are more in proportion to the population in dry than before in the history of the land. But this filling up of these desolate gaps is not accomplished without much blood and labour and risk. The methods are admirably organized in view of the object. Anything more splendidly clever could not well be imagined. Let us look at one or two of them. Not only will they serve to show how the business is filled up, but at the same time reveal some still more horrid aspects of this heinous traffic.

1. In a few instances, though our experience with the fallen leads us to think that very few indeed, girls may willingly throw themselves out to the streets with some knowledge of the life with a view to getting away from work.

See recent publications of Fall Missions.

2. In many cases the ranks are filled up by the ordinary course of seduction, and the abandonment of the victim, whose character being gone, sees no other method of getting a livelihood. She takes to the streets for a piece of bread.

3. But in most cases this army is recruited by fraud and villainy as horrible and cruel as any practised out of hell, either in heaven or any other land.

4. Young children and virtuous girls, from ten to fifteen years of age, as well as those who are older, are decoyed under various pretences into restaurants and private houses and there drugged or intoxicated, and so ruined for time and for eternity.

5. To do all this there are men and women known as procurers and procurers, who make this thing a regular business. They spend their time in workrooms where girls are employed, or in the parks among the nursery maids (1) persuading girls by various inducements to give themselves up willingly to the life; (2) by decoying them into places for pretended situations, where they are drugged or forced against their will.

6. There are regular agencies which advertise in the newspapers, and by other means to secure situations for governesses, nurses, and secretaries at home and abroad. These last named copy (1) private individuals; (2) had houses; (3) foreign brotels.

Now something must be done, and somebody must do it. Think God. The Salvation Army never sees an evil without asking the question, "Can anything be done to remove it?" One of the strong principles in that the straight way to destroy the branches is to go at the root; to deal effectively with the effect is to go away with the cause. It is good to remove the poor things out of the gutter when they have got in, but if we can prevent them from getting in, it will be better still. What can we do?

1. Here are young girls trapped as men trap wild beasts; taken by guile; strangled with chloroform or rendered with drink; got to sleep; or half-ruined by brutal force in the process of seduction.

2. Here are young girls persuaded to allow a deed which can never be undone; to take a course from which there is no return, of the uprose and horrid consequences of which they are totally ignorant. Induced by lies as to those which lasted over first Tuesday, taught to believe that they were going to live with out work; to be ladies, to have fine clothes and jewelry and money, all of which things they know their mistresses and Sunday school teachers and other superior people about them think to be most desirable things in the world. With these baits these fiends in human shape angle for them, all the time poisoning their minds with filthy pictures and stories and suggestions. As the girls make fasten the little bird with the glittering eye so these wretches charm their unsuspecting victims until the spell is so on them, and though they hear the "click, click," of the rattles and know they are going wrong, the glitter takes hold of them and they fly into the mouth of the monster to be swallowed in the jaws of this destruction.

3. Do you say, my comrades, "Silly enough!" But are not all sinners silly? And what can these young, untutored creatures know? We must do something for them.

4. Here are the friendless, the orphaned, and the foreign girls who find themselves in the great city not knowing the language; or what makes a girl almost equally helpless — not knowing a friend.

5. Here are girls who have taken one wrong step and want to retrace it, but know not how to do so.

6. And here is a host of mothers and fathers and guardians who want information about lost children. If there is an

(2) it must give any magistrate power to order any house searched in which there is reason to believe that any girl is detained for immoral purposes or for any other purpose against her will.

2. In London a House of Help and Enquiry must be at once provided, to be open day and night.

(3) To which any forsaken, helpless, friendless girl can come for counsel and assistance at any hour.

(4) To which any of those who believe can run from their vicious houses and be assisted.

(5) Where foreign girls, unable to speak English, can be advised and assisted as they may need.

(6) To which girls can write when detained in houses against their will.

(7) Where girls who have not entirely made up their minds to abandon the life can be talked to and prayed with.

(8) To which parents who have lost a girl can apply for information.

8. We must also have in London, with branches in the country, a Home of Love and Hope bearing some proportion to the huge necessities of the case, where on a large scale the work of reclaiming the lost can be carried forward on the same line on which, in a less degree, it has been so successful in Whitechapel.

A similar house should be established in every large town and city where The Army is established.

And for a long time I was unwilling to go without it. To leave home never to be allowed to return or be acknowledged as a daughter, was a price higher than I was prepared to pay. After a long struggle, and feeling that I must obey or become a bookish, I threw myself at His feet and gave Him my life and my all. I counted the cost, I understood what it meant, but if it was necessary to lose all that I held dear, I was prepared to do so. After promising the Lord, I told my parents what I had done, and now that I must go without their consent if they would not grant it, and to my surprise, without any hesitation it was given.

I entered the Training Home on the 4th of July, 1883, and shall ever praise the Lord for the precious hours spent there, and the many lessons learnt. My first station was

Oolchester,

as Lieutenant, and I look back upon the four months spent in that town as amongst my happiest, many having been turned from the power of Satan unto God. I was next ordered to take charge of

Bishop Stortford,

and here indeed I had an experience of real warfare, but while outwardly the powers of darkness seemed to have possession, night after night stars were seen in the sky.

Woodbridge, and Liverpool, the Lord also blessed and used me. My last station in England was at Colchester, where after two months fighting orders came for Canada, and with ten others I sailed on the 20th of January, 1885.

Upon my arrival I was sent to supply

Bowmanville;

and am not likely to forget the many blessed hours spent there. After two weeks I left for

Whitby.

Here the fighting was difficult, and it seemed my highest duty to make my best, trusting in Him who had promised never to fail us, we marched forward

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Are You a RED-HOT SALVATIONIST?

What is that? One who believes in a red-hot Salvation. Where? In his own heart, in his home; in the street, in the shop; in the business; in the church; in the Army; in the racing; in the world; or the sea, or in the battle field. One who has a

Clean heart, Clean head, Clean thoughts, Clean actions, Clean words, A clean life.

One who believes in God the Father, God the Son, God the Holy Ghost. One who has a dying world at heart, and lives for the benefit of the perishing masses. A man or woman of fire! One who believes in

Being used by God, Filled by God, A man of God, Walking with God.

One who believes in life, liberty, real freedom. One who believes in an old-fashioned Holy Ghost awakening all over the world. When? In the year 1885. Oh, for a mighty awakening!

One who lives for souls. A praying, pleading, wrestling, agonizing Soldier of the Cross. One who is willing to live, Suffer or die for Jesus.

One who has some real burning enthusiasm in the bones, who is filled with

LIFE AND EXPERIENCE

STAFF-CAPTAIN

MRS. WOOLLEY.

I was born on the 28th March 1868, in the Village of Cockbilly, Kidderminster, England. My parents, although not Christians, were of strictly moral character, members of the church, and I believe, as far as they had light apart from Salvation, trained me in the way that I should go. Our home life was one of happiness and love, and I do not remember when I had no cause to be good, and believe that I should have been converted many years before I was if I had had someone to teach me more plainly and definitely.

At the age of twelve, I visited with my mother to Australia, to visit some of my relations there, and it was while there and on board the vessel going and returning that I, for the first time, took part in the games of the world, yet I cannot say that I had any great desire for these things. They were always attended with a restless, dissatisfied feeling, and when ended I had regret in my room for hours, wishing that I had something which could always satisfy and give me lasting happiness.

I attended the Church of England, and took a great interest in our Bible classes and other branches of work, and was just preparing myself to be confirmed, when on the 8th of October, 1885 the Army opened in

Kidderminster.

My father and I were at the first meeting, and, oh, how I rejoiced to hear the way of salvation preached so plainly and clearly, and although unwilling to go that morning, yet I determined to be a Christian, and after a week of misery, I resolved to attend the Sunday morning knee drill, and it was there that my fetters were snapped asunder.

The first thing was to take my stand at home, and here the fight was hard, but the Lord gave the victory, in giving my father and mother to Himself. After this came the call to the work. My father and mother

Relieved their consent,

and for a long time I was unwilling to go without it. To leave home never to be allowed to return or be acknowledged as a daughter, was a price higher than I was prepared to pay. After a long struggle, and feeling that I must obey or become a bookish, I threw myself at His feet and gave Him my life and my all. I counted the cost, I understood what it meant, but if it was necessary to lose all that I held dear, I was prepared to do so. After promising the Lord, I told my parents what I had done, and now that I must go without their consent if they would not grant it, and to my surprise, without any hesitation it was given.

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Staff-Capt. WOOLLEY, A. D. C.,

AND

MRS. WOOLLEY,

OF THE LONDON DIVISION.

asked the question, "Can anything be done to remove it?" One of the strong principles in that the straight way to destroy the branches is to go at the root; to deal effectively with the effect is to go away with the cause. It is good to remove the poor things out of the gutter when they have got in, but if we can prevent them from getting in, it will be better still. What can we do?

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army of fallen girls what an army of broken-hearted mothers there must be who lie awake through the long night hours on their beds, waiting over their lost girls! And what a multitude of fathers there must be who never mention them and in whose presence no one dares to repeat their names! How they must long for information and help! What can they do?

Something must be done. Something must be done, and done at once.

What shall it be?

1. The Criminal Law Amendment Bill must be passed this Session, and of the best.

(1) It must make it a point of offence to have any criminal dealings with a girl under sixteen years of age, whether she consents or not.

In connection with every Corps there must be a Sergeant or Sergeantess trained and set apart specially for the same business, so that it shall come to be known that at every Salvation Army Barracks there is a woman full of love and possessing some information on the subject, and prepared to help the fallen and friendless creatures who may require it.

It will be easily seen how, with time and experience the Officers connected with these reclaiming institutions would obtain a fund of information and become skilled in modes of applying it that would make them most efficient.

Yours in the war, with every form of inquiry,

WILLIAM BOOTH.

DON'T FORGET 12.30 PRAYER.

it again, not as a vague ideal doctrine but in its dire, dreadful reality; the consequence is, I am overwhelmed in tears, overwhelmed with shame at the

Clifford.

before long.

Ondet Foster,

COMPETITION LIST.

For WAR CRY No. 39,

Subscription List 1735,
TORONTO DIVISION.
Chief-Capt. Eastwood, A. & C.

Richmond St.	1000	Uxbridge	
Yorkville	550	Lippincott	
Bowmanville	400	Stouffville	
Oranville	325	Oranville	
Stouffville	310		

Parvaneh	300	Brooklyn	10
Milton	300	Pickering	10
Port Perry	200	Lambton	10
Walthy	200	Ni Albert	10

St. Catharines	500	Port Dalhousie	150
Brantford	500	Thunderbolt	250
Niagara	500	Chatham	250
Georgetown	350	Waterdown	250
Toronto	250		
Dundas	250	Port Dover	150
Paris	335	Port Hope	150

Guilford	300	Waterdown
Guilford	250	Waterdown
Tatnell	250	Waterdown
Dundas	250	Waterdown

Paris	225	Proctor	125
Action	225	Washington	125
Stinson	210	Ayr	125
Gold	200	Buington	125
Norwich	155	Service	125
Hamilton 10	150	Port Ryerse	125
Welland	150	Village	125

Total Hamilton Div. 4,752

LONDON DIVISION.
Staff-Capt. Woolley, A.R.C.

London	480	Thames	125
Saxa	300	Thamesville	125
Chatham	300	Kidston	125

Waukegan	200	Exeter	200
Stratford	200	Newbury	200
Petrolia	200	Alvinston	200
Dresden	198	Glencoe	100
Bohwall	150	Waukegan	200

Barrie	400	Stayner	13
Peterboro	310	Stroud	23
Orillia	330	Gravenhurst	17
Owen Sound	325	Ormaiztegui	38
Lindsay	325	Penelon Falls	36
Collingwood	250	Bradford	12
Midland	300	Crescent	10

Barrie	400	Stayner	13
Peterboro	350	Ritport	25
Orillia	300	Gravenhurst	17
Owen Sound	285	Ormaiztegui	11

Lindsay	\$25	Fenton Falls	\$25
Collingwood	\$25	Bradford	\$25
Midland	\$20	Crommece	\$20
Bracebridge	\$20	Thornbury	\$20
Orangeville	\$15	Cannington	\$25
Masford	\$15	Coldwater	\$25
Astora	\$15		
Millbrook	\$15		
Newmarket	\$20		

Total, Barrie Div. 4,650

FALMERSTON DIVISION.

PALMERSTON DIVISION.

Stratford 250 11/11

Southworth	350	Harrison	300
Godwin	350	Elora	300
Mount Forest	350	Drayton	300
Port Elgin	300	Cleaton	300
Chesley	300	Mitchell	300
Palmerston	300	Brussell	300
Listowel	300	Walkerton	300
Winona	300	Southampton	300
		Warion	300

Total, Palmerston Div. 3, 575

KINGSTON DIVISION.

Staff—Duff, Menden, D.L.

Kingston	300	Napanee	300
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Palmerston	100	Brussels	13
Listowell	100	Walkerton	10
Kincardine	100	Southampton	10
		Wiarion	7

Total, Palmerston Div. 3, 575		
KINGSTON DIVISION.		
Staff-Const. Menden, D.L.		
Kingston	500	Napanee
Bellefleur	400	Campbellford
Pori Hope	350	Stirling
Gannagoona	250	Bath
Trouton	250	
Cobourg	200	
Pictou	200	

Total, Kingston Div. 2000

ST. JOHN N. B. DIVISION.			
Supt.-Capt. Morton.			
St. John Carlson	1000 300	Moodon Sutton	500 400
Total, St. John Div. \$200.			
MONTREAL DIVISION.			
Supt.-Capt. Young, M.O.			
Montreal I	1500	Montreal II Cauloche	500 200
Total, Montreal Div. \$200.			

Montreal 1	7500	National TL	500
		Coalbrook	800

1st Lt. Medical Div. 2,000.
 OTTAWA DIVISION.
 Staff-Capt. Young, D.M.
 Ottawa ... 500 ... Perth ... 500
 Princeton ... 100
 Total, Ottawa Div. 2,000
 Total 32 C50

Figure 1. The effect of the concentration of the *Agrobacterium* suspension on the transformation efficiency of *Agrobacterium* strains.

and which I now enjoy, I can defy any

Another of the soldiers here, also a student, wears his faith and allied about the college and in the presence of the professors and other big game, and also engages in War Cry selling in the streets. Hallelujah!

Gothenburg gives hopes of still brighter things. Last Sunday they had twelve souls, which means some hard work and strong faith.

A. D. C. PHRY.

Newbury.

Praise the Lord we are still marching
along, having good meetings. Holiness
meeting grand. Six out for holiness,
got wonderfully blessed. We are bu-
siness for a march.

Capt. E. Morris.

BLTYHE.

We are still marching on in the
strength of our King. We are believing
for a big smash here. Good meetings,
deep conviction.

Capt. Torrence.

AYR.
Last Monday night we had our jubilee and welcome to Staff-Capt. MARSHALL. Good meetings all week, deep conviction. Sunday one soul yielded.
Capt. Cowan.

DRESDEN.

Since our last report two weeks ago, we have been having some very encouraging victories over the devil, and feel heaven nearer than ever. God's power is in our meetings, and sinners weep and tremble in their hearts.

Our sister volunteered out at different meetings during the two weeks, and professed to get gloriously saved, and we are so glad to step in the fountain.

Capt. McIntyre.

Although the hall is very small, yet, it is being nicely filled, and souls are being converted To God. There are about twenty Soldiers here, and they are thorough workers for God, and their lines are telling upon the surrounding country wonderfully.

Lieut. Woolley.

The Lord was with me this week, and we could recall it from the first. On Friday at Holness meeting, we knelt alone before God, and it came for consolation. Saturday evening was such a free-and-easy as pleased God to see. Sunday evening, on dear sinner promised God if He would forgive her, she would live for Him, and three prodigals returned home as well.

Lieut. Larhost.

AURORA.

The past week has been one of victory, praise God! Our friends are coming back from well attended, and mighty services.

tion rested upon the people as we told of the realities of Salvation and damnation. We ended a good week with two souls and one wanderer reclaimed.

Capt. Ranton.

LINDSAY.

Grand meetings all the week, the devil disappointed, souls saved and set free. Sunday morning knee-drill 'good, one soul saved. Three souls saved, and two

backriders for the week. At 11 o'clock
good Holiness meeting, ten out for
cleansing. Afternoon good crowds, and
good meetings.
We will defeat the devil or we will die
in the attempt.

a

Capt. Scott,

MONCTON, N. B.

TELEGRAPH DISPATCH.

Representatives of Col. Scott's army, Moncton, N. B.,

Barracks Wanted.

We are still in want of more Barrack accommodation all over the Dominion, in every town and village.

Many of our Soldiers and friends could help me very much if they would keep a sharp look-out for any of the Billets for sale.

such as old churches, skating rinks, music halls, theatres, circuses, markets, or warehouses, and immediately on hearing of such premises to be used as such, with any information which can be got to

**The Commissioner,
Property Department
223 Queen Street West,
Toronto, Ont.**

100

